

33.13330.2012

2.04.12-86

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:
 $b_{mai}, b_{lat} -$;
 $D_N -$;
 $d_e -$;
 $d_{e1}, d_{e2} -$;
 $d -$;
 $h -$;
 $k_p -$;
 $m_l, n_l -$;
 $m_s -$;
 $p_n -$ () ;
 $q -$;
 $q -$;
 $q -$;
 $q -$;

$R_u, R_y -$;
$R_{un}, R_{yn} -$;
$r -$;
$r_{tee} -$;
$t -$;
$t_{\text{nom}} -$;
$t_i -$	() ;
$\gamma_c -$;
$\gamma_f -$;
$\gamma_{mu} -$	(20°) ;
$\gamma_{my} -$	(20°) ;
$\gamma_n -$;
$\gamma_{tu} -$;
$\gamma_{ty} -$;
$\gamma_u -$;
$\gamma -$;
$\eta -$;
$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_b -$,
$-$;
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$N -$;
$\omega_l, \omega_2, \omega_b -$,
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33.13330.2012

5.3

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6.2
6.3

20.13330.

γ_f

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20.13330.

1

				γ_f
		+	+	
	,	+	+	1,1 (0,95)
	(,)	+	+	1,2
	(,)	+	-	1,2 (0,8)
	(,)	+	+	1,0(0,9)
	,	+	-	1,0
	:	+	+	1,1
	:	+	+	1,15
	,	+	+	1,1 (1,0)
	(,)	+	+	1,0 (0,95)
	,	+	+	1,1
	,	+	+	1,5

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				γ_f
		-	+	
-	,	-	+	1,4
		-	+	1,3
		-	+	1,2
		+	+	1,0
	,	+ +	+ +	1,0 1,0
			+	
			+	1,0
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6.4

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6.5

6.6

$$q = \frac{1}{4} (d - 2t_{\text{nom}})^2. \quad (1)$$

6.7

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6.8

$$q = 0,4S_q(d + 2t_i), \quad (2)$$

$$S_q = \frac{1}{20.13330.}^2$$

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6.9

$$\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ (d_e + 2t_i) \quad 70 \\ \vdots \\ d_e + 2t_i > 70 \\ q = \pi(d_e + 2t_i)i', \end{array} \quad (3)$$

$i' -$

20.13330.

6.10

$w_n,$,

$$q = (w_{stc} + w_{dyn})(d_e + 2t_i), \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} w_{stc} & w_{dyn} \\ 20.13330, & w_{dyn} \end{array}$$

6.11

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6.12

14.13330.

6.13

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6.14

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6.15

35.13330.

7

7.1

$$R_u, \quad R_y$$

:

$$R_u = \frac{R_{un-c}}{mu-n-tu}, \quad (5)$$

$$R_y = \frac{R_{yn-c}}{my-n-ty}. \quad (6)$$

7.2

R_{un} R_{yn}

,

7.3

γ_{mu} γ_{my}

2 3.

7.4

γ_{tu} γ_{ty}

4.

7.5

γ_n

5.

7.6

γ_c

6.

2

					γ_{mu}
					1,34
			,		
			,		
5 %		100 %-	,		
			,		1,40
			,		
			100 %-		
			,		1,47
			100 %-		
			;		
			-		
			;		1,55
			;		
			;		
			;		
1,47	1,55	-	,	1,34	1,40, 1,40
		,	,	12	1,47
		,	,	,	
		γ_{mu} .			

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3

	γ_{my}
	1,10
$R_{yn} / R_{un} \leq 0,8$	1,15
$R_{yn} / R_{un} > 0,8$	1,20

4

	γ_{tu}							γ_{ty} °
	70	—	40 20	100	200	300	400	
γ_{tu}	—	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	1,0	—	—
γ_{ty}	—	1,0	1,05	1,15	1,40	—	—	—
γ_{tu}	1,0	1,0	1,05	1,05	1,10	1,40	1,90	
γ_{ty}	1,0	1,0	1,10	1,15	1,25	1,60	2,20	
γ_{tu}	1,0	1,0	1,05	1,15	1,25	1,35	1,45	
γ_{ty}	1,0	1,0	1,05	1,15	1,25	1,35	1,45	
1					γ_{tu}	γ_{ty}		
2	«»	,	,	,			4.	

5

(D_N)	γ_n		
	$0 < n \leq 2,5$	$2,5 < n \leq 6,3$	$6,3 < n \leq 10$
, $D_N \leq DN 500$; () , $D_N \leq DN 1000$;	1,0	1,0	1,0
, $D_N \leq DN 1000$;			
, $D_N \leq DN 1200$			
, $DN 500 < D_N \leq DN 1000$;	1,0	1,0	1,05
(), ,			
$D_N = DN 1200$;			
, $D_N = DN 1200$;			
- , $D_N = DN 1400$			
, $D_N = DN 1200$;	1,0	1,05	1,10
(), , $D_N = DN 1400$;			
, $D_N = DN 1400$			
, $D_N = DN 1400$	1,05	1,10	1,15

6

7.7

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0,85.

8

8.1

$$t = \frac{{p_n d_e }}{{2(R + {p_n})}}, \quad (7)$$

$$R = \min\{R_u; R_v\}.$$

(7),

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DN 200 , 4 -

DN 200.

8.2

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8.3

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \\
 & : \\
 & , \quad \eta = 1; \\
 & - \\
 & = a + b, \tag{8}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = d_{e2} / d_{e1} - ; \\
 & = r / d_e - . \\
 & \quad \quad \quad b \quad \quad \quad (8) \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 7; \quad \quad \quad - \quad \quad \quad 8.
 \end{aligned}$$

7

$= d_{e2} / d_{e1}$	[. . (8)]					
		b		b	a	b
0,00 0,15 .	0,00	1,00	0,00	1,00	0,22	1,00
. 0,15 » 0,50 »	1,60	0,76	0,00	1,00	0,62	0,94
» 0,50 » 1,00 »	0,10	1,51	0,46	0,77	0,40	1,05

8.4

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , \quad t / d_e < 0,015 \\
 & 3 \quad \quad \quad 0,8 , \\
 & t \geq \frac{\sqrt{n_l^2 + 4m_l R_y}}{R_y} . \tag{9}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & n_l \quad m_l () \\
 &) \\
 & , \\
 & ,
 \end{aligned}$$

8

$= r / d_e$	[. . (8)]		
			b
1,0 2,0	-0,3		1,6
2,0	0,0		1,0

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9.1

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k^*

9.

λ_b
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ω_b .

k

$$b = \frac{4rt_{\text{nom}}}{(d_e - t_{\text{nom}})^2}, \quad (10)$$

$$b = \frac{3,64 f p_n r^2}{E_t t_{\text{nom}} (d_e - t_{\text{nom}})}. \quad (11)$$

9

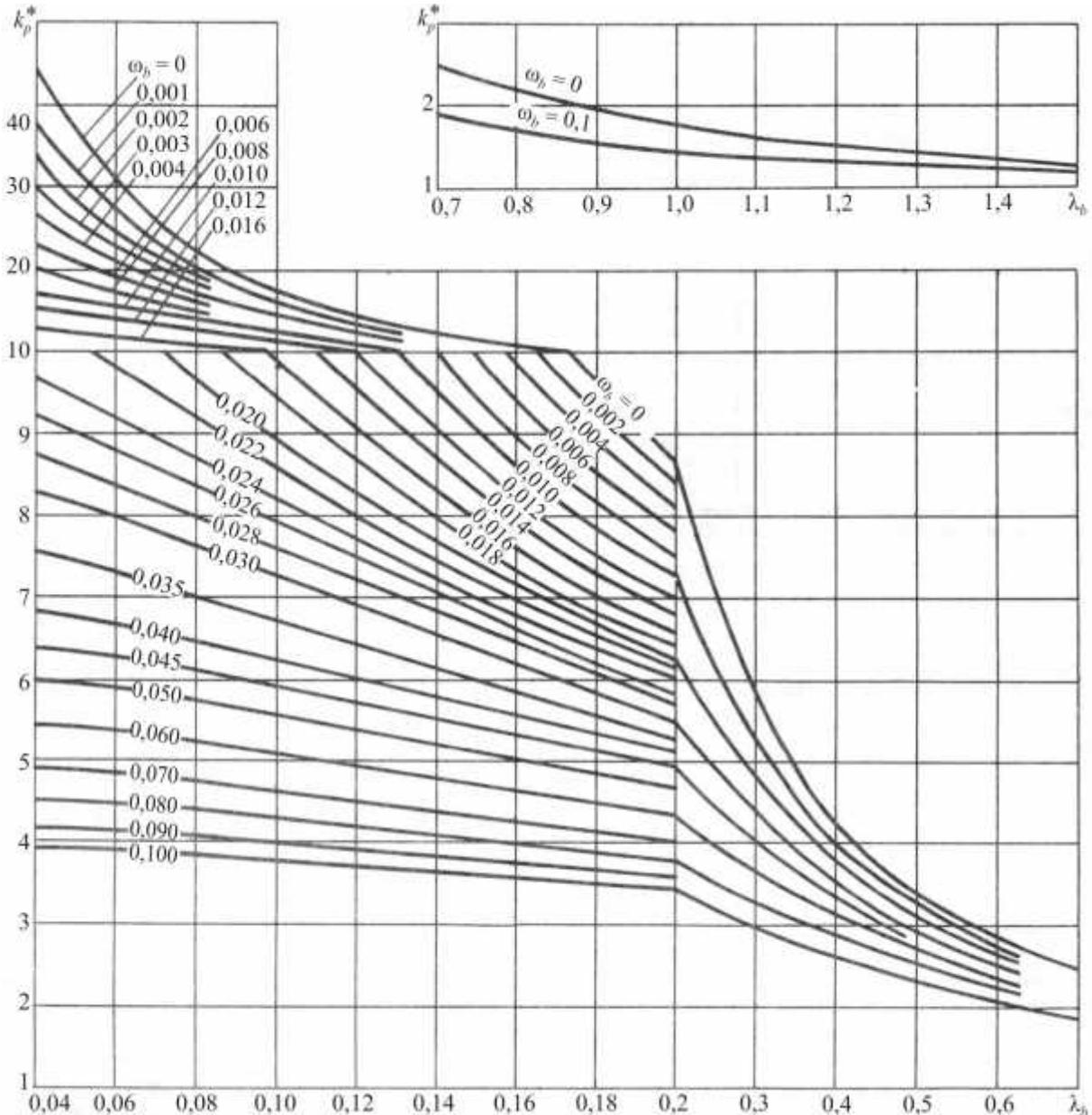
$\varphi,$	k
0 45 .	$(k^* - 1) \frac{\Phi}{45} + 1$
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9.6

9.7

$m_s = 1;$
 $m_s = m_s^*.$

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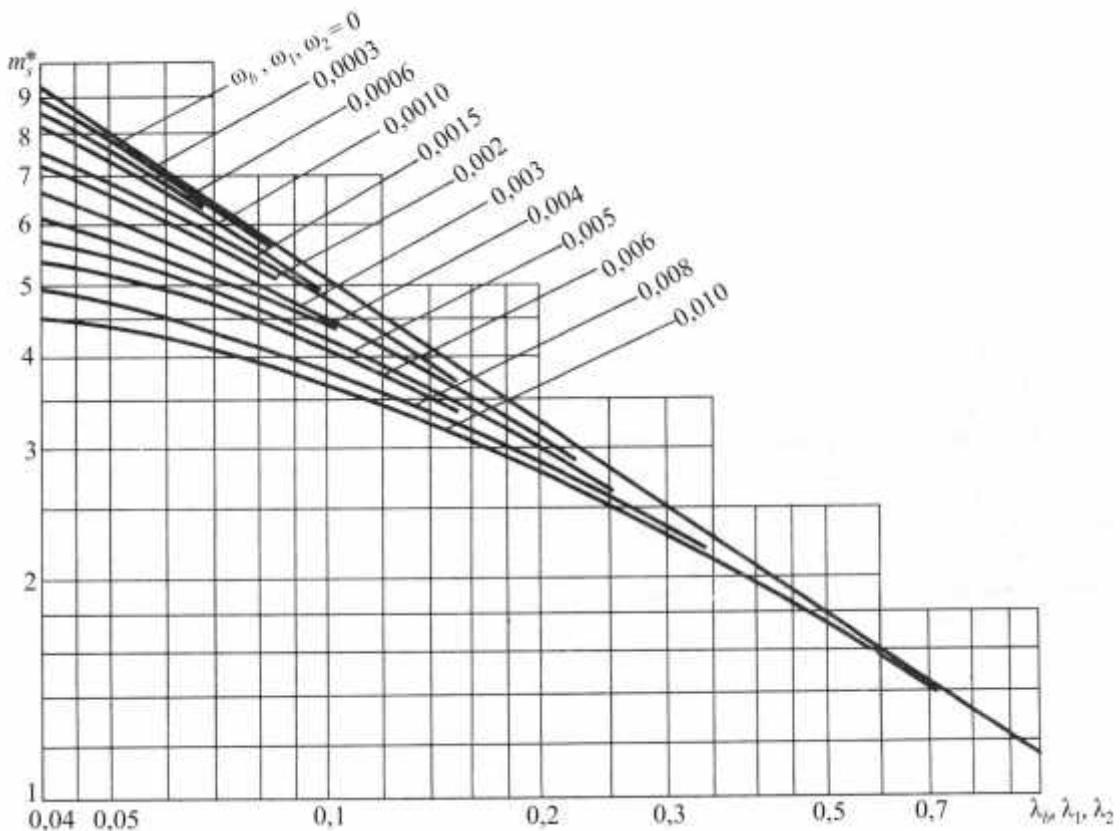


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k_p^*

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_b & \quad \omega_b, & m_p^* & \quad 2 \\ & \quad (10) \quad (11); & & \\ & \quad : & & \\ & \quad m_s = 1 + \frac{d_{e2}}{d_{e1}} (m_s^* - 1), & & (12) \end{aligned}$$

$$m_s = m_s^*.$$



$$2 - m_s^* \quad 2$$

$$m_s^*, \quad : \\ e1(2) = 4 \frac{t_{\text{nom}1(2)}}{d_{e1(2)} - t_{\text{nom}1(2)}}, \quad (13)$$

$$1(2) = \frac{3,64}{E_t} \times \frac{d_{e1(2)} - t_{\text{nom}1(2)}}{t_{\text{nom}1(2)}}. \quad (14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \\ & \lambda_1 \quad \omega_1 \quad , \quad , \quad \lambda_2 \quad \omega_2 \quad - \\ & 9.8 \quad , \quad (\quad , \quad , \quad) \\ & . . . , \quad (\quad , \quad) \\ & 9.9 \quad , \quad (\quad , \quad) \end{aligned}$$

$$9.10 \quad (\quad)$$

$$\left| \quad .N \right| \leq \quad _1 R_u, \quad (15)$$

$$\Psi_1 = \quad , \quad (\sigma_{\quad .N} \geq 0) \\ , \quad (\sigma_{\quad .N} < 0)$$

$$_1 = \sqrt{1 - 0,75 \left(\frac{\sigma}{R_u} \right)^2} - 0,5 \frac{c}{R_u}, \quad (16)$$

$$= \frac{f P_n d}{2 t_{\text{nom}}}. \quad (17)$$

$$9.11 \quad \sigma_{\quad .N}$$

$$9.12 \quad (\quad)$$

$$\left| \quad \right| \leq \quad _2 \frac{c}{0,9 \quad _n} R_{yn}, \quad (18)$$

$$\Psi_2 = \quad , \quad (\quad \geq 0) ; \\ , \quad (\quad < 0) -$$

$$_2 = \sqrt{1 - 0,75 \left(\frac{\sigma}{\frac{c}{0,9 \quad _n} R_{yn}} \right)^2} - 0,5 \frac{c}{0,9 \quad _n R_{yn}}, \quad (19)$$

$$= \frac{p_n d}{2 t_{\text{nom}}}. \quad (20)$$

$$9.13 \quad (\quad) \\ (\quad)$$

$$9.14$$

$$S \leq \quad _c N \quad . \quad (21)$$

9.15

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9.16

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$$Q \leq \frac{1}{k} Q, \quad (22)$$

 $Q =$

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 $Q =$

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$$\begin{matrix} 1 \% \\ 200 \end{matrix}$$

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9.17

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9.18

 $= zm P$,

(23)

$$m = \begin{cases} z = 1 & ; \\ z \geq 2 & d/d \geq 3; \\ & z \geq 2 \quad 1 \leq d/d \leq 3 \\ & m = 0,25 \left(1 + \frac{d_e}{d} \right); \end{cases} \quad 1,0$$

$$P = \frac{d}{k},$$

$$= \frac{1}{k}, \quad (24)$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= \frac{k}{k - 1}; \\ &= \frac{24.13330}{1.25} = 19.304; \\ k &= \frac{1.25}{1.25 - 1} = 5.000. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9.19 &= (5.000 - 1) = 4.000, \\ 9.20 &= (5.000 - 1) = 4.000. \end{aligned}$$

$$| \quad | \leq {}_3R_y, \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Psi_3 &= \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{1 - 0.75 \left(\frac{\sigma}{R_y} \right)^2}}; \\ \sigma &\geq 0, \quad (\sigma < 0) = 1, 2; \\ {}_3 &= \sqrt{1 - 0.75 \left(\frac{\sigma}{R_y} \right)^2} - 0.5 \frac{\sigma}{R_y}. \end{aligned} \quad (26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} &= R_y > R_u, \quad (25) \quad R_y > R_u, \\ (25) \quad \Psi_3 &= \Psi_2, \quad (19). \end{aligned}$$

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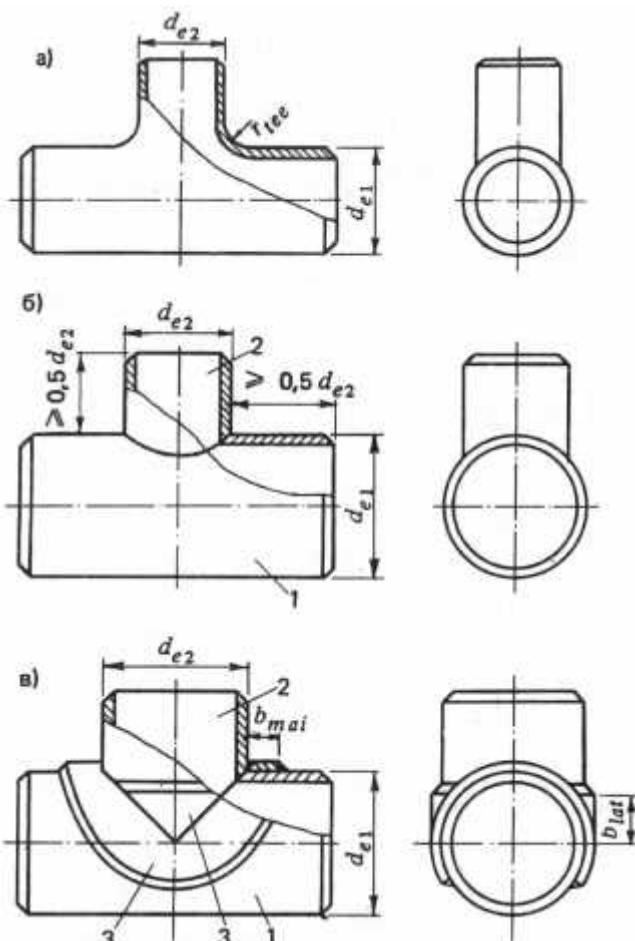
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 (.1,), (.1,), , ;
 (.1,), $d_{e1} \geq 300$
 $d_{e2}/d_{e1} < 0,2$
 , $d_{e2}/d_{e1} < 0,5$
 (.1,) $b_{mai} = 0,4d_{e1}$,
 – $b_{lat} = 0,3d_{e2}$.



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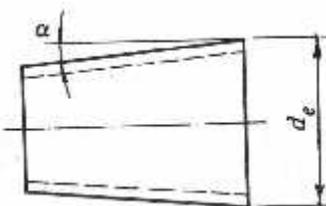
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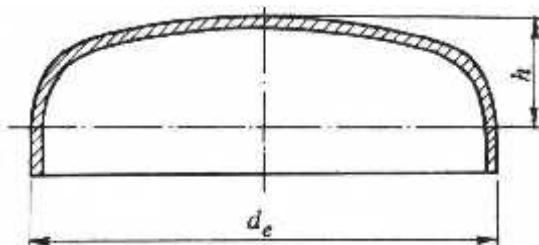
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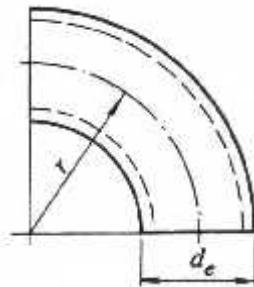
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